### Personal Protective Equipment for Veterinary Patient Encounters During COVID-19 Pandemic

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>Required PPE for Veterinary Personnel</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 0        | Healthy companion animal patient **without** exposure to a person with COVID-19 compatible symptoms  
OR  
Companion animal patient with an illness that is **NOT** suspicious for SARS-CoV-2 infection **AND** without exposure to a person with COVID-19 compatible symptoms | • Standard Precautions |
| 1        | Companion animal patient that is **NOT** suspicious of SARS-CoV-2 infection **BUT has** exposure to a person with COVID-19 compatible symptoms | • Standard Precautions  
and  
• Surgical/medical facemask  
• Gloves |
| 2        | Companion animal patient with an illness that is suspicious of SARS-CoV-2 infection  
OR  
Aerosol generating procedure for **any** animal patient **without** an exposure to a person with COVID-19 compatible symptoms | • Standard Precautions  
and  
• Surgical/medical facemask  
• Eye protection (face shield, goggles)  
• Gloves  
• Protective outerwear (gown or coveralls)  
• N95 Respirator or suitable alternative may be considered |
| 3        | Aerosol-generating procedure for **any** animal patient with an exposure to a person with COVID-19 compatible symptoms  
OR  
Any veterinary procedure or visit where a person with suspected or confirmed COVID-19 will be present | • N95 Respirator or suitable alternative  
• Eye protection (face shield, goggles)  
• Gloves  
• Protective outerwear (gown or coveralls) |

**DEFINITIONS:**

**Standard Precautions:** Hand hygiene in all cases, with addition of gloves, gowns and/or eye protection depending on potential for exposure to exudates, feces, saliva or other body fluids.

**SARS-CoV-2 or COVID-19 exposure:** Animal has been within approximately 6 feet (2 meters) of a person with suspected or confirmed COVID-19 or direct contact with infectious secretions from a person with suspected or confirmed COVID-19 within the past 14 days prior to presenting for veterinary care.

**COVID-19 compatible clinical signs in animals:** Fever, coughing, difficulty breathing or shortness of breath, lethargy, sneezing, nasal/ocular discharge, vomiting or diarrhea.

**Aerosol-generating procedures:** Intubation, oropharyngeal/tracheal suction, bronchoscopy, high-flow nasal cannula, nebulizers, ultrasonic scaling, dental drilling, etc.

**N95 Suitable Alternative:** If an N95 respirator is not available, use a combination of a surgical mask and a full face shield.

**WASTE DISPOSAL:**

Certain waste produced during the care of animals that may be infected with SARS-CoV-2 (animal feces, blood and bodily fluids, and any disposable materials including PPE soiled with animal waste, blood or bodily fluids) should be disposed of as medical waste while other waste such as PPE without visible staining or saturation may be disposed of in sealed normal trash. As necessary, refer to installation, local and state requirements on disposal of medical waste.

---

**For current COVID-19 information:**

https://phc.amedd.army.mil/covid19
https://www.coronavirus.gov

**The Military Health System Nurse Advice Line is available 24/7:**

Call 1-800-874-2273 option #1  
or visit https://www.health.mil/I-Am-A/Media/Media-Center/NAL-Day-at-a-glance

**For more information**, contact your installation’s Department of Public Health.

---

Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.